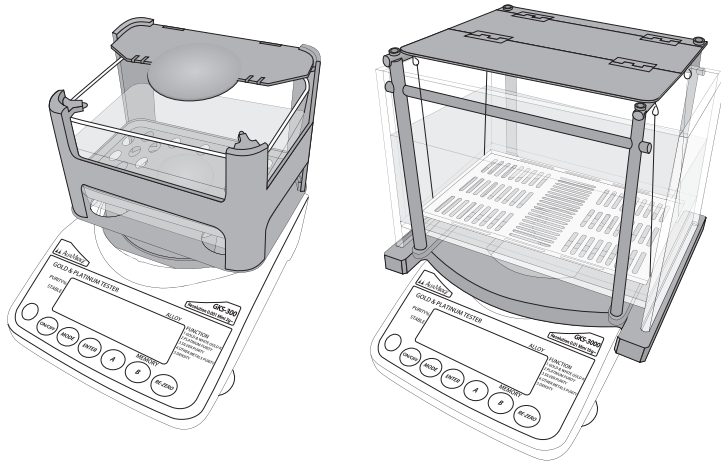


# PRECIOUS METAL TESTER GKS-300 & GKS-3000

## INSTRUCTION MANUAL



PRECIOUS METAL TESTER: **GKS-300 & GKS-3000** which are combined the high-precision electronic balance, installed original software with the container for measuring the specific gravity, can calculate the purity of gold and other metals by measuring the specific gravity of sample and differentiate the real precious metal from the fake precious metal. Please use as directed.

## GKS-300 & GKS-3000 PRECAUTIONS FOR USE

### 1. Samples that can be measured

- ① Precious metals such as Gold, White gold, Platinum and Silver or their alloyed precious metals
- ② Other metals or their alloyed metals
- ③ Jewelry which metals are listed above, such as ring, necklace, bracelet, watchband, coin and icon.

### 2. Accurate results cannot be achieved on the following occasions.

- ① When a sample has air hole which cannot be removed.
- ② When a lot of bubbles are sticking on the surface of a sample.
- ③ When dust or dirt is sticking on the surface of a sample.
- ④ When the specific gravity of a sample is almost the same as the prospective metal.
- ⑤ When jewelry or something except metal are sticking on a sample.

### 3. Be careful about the following matters to prevent failure and electric leakage.

- ① Do not spill water onto the machine body and spare parts.
- ② Do not spill water onto the machine body and spare parts when putting a sample in and out.
- ③ Refrain from placing the body on a tremulous location, which may spill water.
- ④ Empty the Water Tank and pull off the plug when not used.
- ⑤ GKS-300 can measure up to 300g, GKS-3000 can measure up to 3kg. Do not put an object over these weights.

### 4. Be careful about the following matters in order to measure accurately.

- ① Set up spare parts correctly.
- ② Install in a stable place avoiding vibration and shock.
- ③ Use the Airtight Wind Shield attached to GKS-300.  
It is the optional parts for GKS-3000.
- ④ Measuring table should be solid and free from vibration, drafts and as level as possible.

### 5. GKS-300:

The Water Tank is made from Styrene resin and the Sensor & the Support are made from ABS resin.

### GKS-3000:

The Water Tank is made from PET resin and the Measuring tray unit is made from Stainless.

Do not use such solution as to erode them.

Do not leave as it is after using other liquid except for water.

### 6. This machine can calculate the specific gravity and the purity based on the weight of sample.

Please calibrate periodically by using the 200g calibration weight for GKS-300 in order to measure accurately. 2kg calibration weight for GKS-3000 is an option.

### 7. The value such as the purity and % is calculated based on the specific gravity of sample.

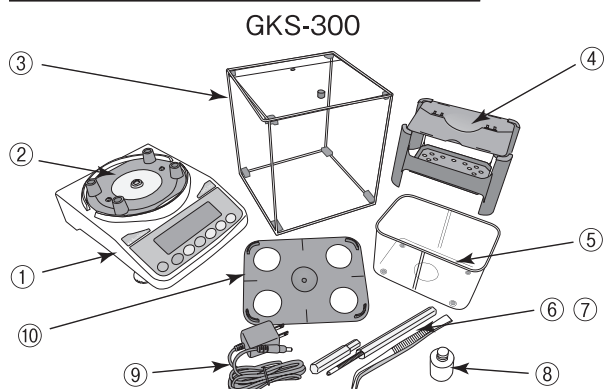
# CONTENTS

■ PRECAUTIONS FOR USE .....	TOP PAGE
■ NAME & FUNCTION .....	1
■ HOW TO SET UP GKS-300 AND GKS-3000 .....	2
■ WARMING UP · HOW TO CALIBRATE ZERO POINT AND SPAN .....	3
■ INITIAL SETTING · HOW TO SET UP OTHERS .....	5
■ BEFORE OPERATION .....	6
■ OPERATION .....	7
■ MEASUREMENT RESULTS .....	9
■ COMPARATOR FUNCTION .....	10
■ CARAT INDICATION · DATA OUTPUT .....	11
■ INITIAL SETTING LIST .....	12,13
■ DENSITY TABLE .....	BACK PAGE

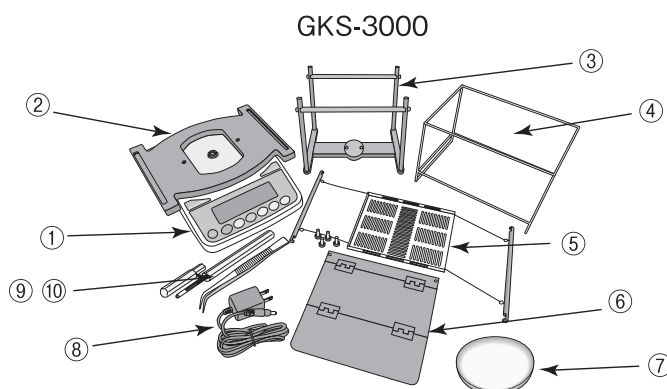
# NAME & FUNCTION

## ACCESSORIES & COMPOSITION

See the illustrations to confirm that everything is contained.

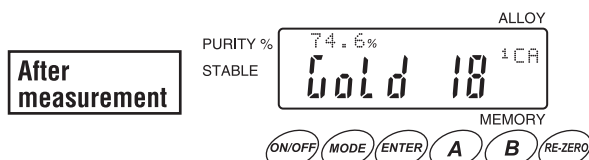
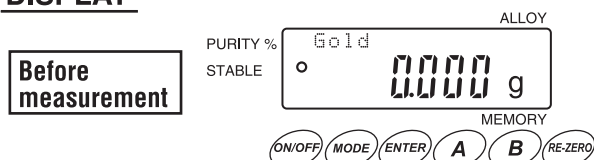


- ① MAIN BODY ② WATER TANK HOLDER
- ③ AIRTIGHT WIND SHIELD ④ SENSOR
- ⑤ WATER TANK ⑥ TWEEZERS ⑦ THERMOMETER
- ⑧ 200g CALIBRATION WEIGHT ⑨ AC ADAPTOR
- ⑩ SUPPORT



- ① MAIN BODY ② WATER TANK HOLDER
- ③ SENSOR ATTACHMENT ④ WATER TANK
- ⑤ MEASURING TRAY UNIT ⑥ LID
- ⑦ DISH ⑧ AC ADAPTOR ⑨ TWEEZERS
- ⑩ THERMOMETER

## DISPLAY



- PURITY %** : Before measurement, it indicates Measuring Mode.(Gold, Platinum, specific gravity or others)  
After measurement, it displays % of the purity of main metal.
- STABLE** : Stable mark “○” appears on the upper left side when the numeric becomes stable.
- MEMORY** : ▼ appears right of g-mark when the aerial gravity is memorized.
- ALLOY** : This shows alloyed metal.

## FUNCTION

### Before measurement

- g** : This shows aerial gravity(gram) or underwater gravity(gram).
- Gold** : This is the Measuring Mode. This Mode turns to **Gold, Pt, WG, SiL, and SG**.

### After measurement

- Gold 18** : Shows the result that the purity of Gold is 18K.
- 74.6%** : Shows the result that the purity of Gold is 74.6%.
- 1 CA** : Shows alloyed metal. This result is assuming alloyed with Copper&Silver.

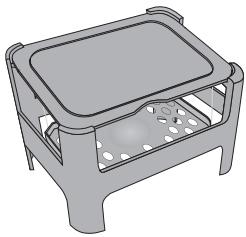
## SWITCH KEY

Key	When pressed	When pressed and held (for 5 seconds)
<b>ON/OFF</b>	To turn the display on and off	
<b>MODE</b>	① Before measurement: To change the PAGE of Initial Setting ② After measurement: To change the Measuring Mode	To select Measuring Mode (Gold·Pt ⇄ WG·SiL)
<b>ENTER</b>	① Measurement: This is the main key for measuring ② Before measurement: To select the Initial Setting ③ Before measurement: To calibrate	Before measurement: To set the temperature of water
<b>A</b>	① Before measurement: To change present value of the Initial Setting ② Before measurement: To increase the numeric in setting a value ③ After measurement: To change the alloy metals	① Before measurement: To enter the Comparator ② After measurement: To change the alloy metals
<b>B</b>	① Before measurement: To change the CODE of the Initial Setting ② Before measurement: To decrease the numeric in setting a value ③ After measurement: To output date	① Before measurement: To enter Calibration Mode ② During measurement: It returns to the last weight measurement
<b>RE-ZERO</b>	① To set the display to zero ② To cancel a present value in a setting mode	

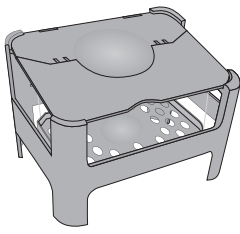
# HOW TO SET UP

## ◆ CONVENIENT FUNCTION

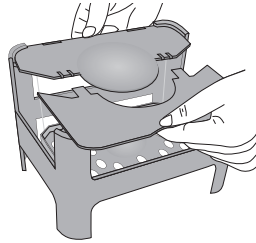
GKS-300 can make the Lid into a half size so that it can be measured more efficient and accurate. It is very convenient to use the Lid separated as following pictures for small samples.



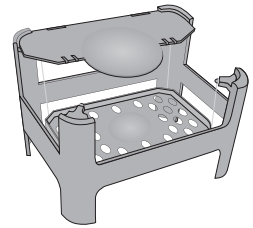
Previous Sensor



New Sensor



Remove the front part of the Lid gently.



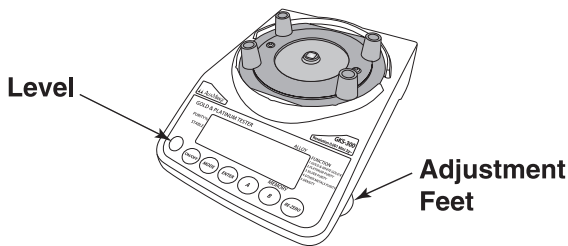
The Lid becomes about a half size.

※ No need to open and close every time.

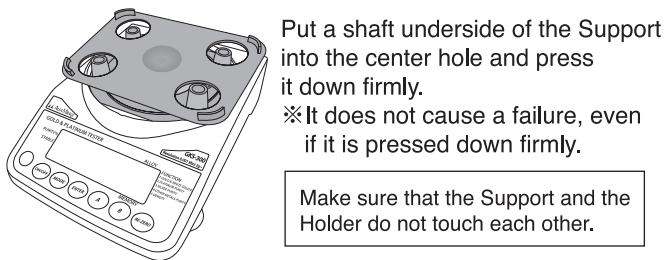
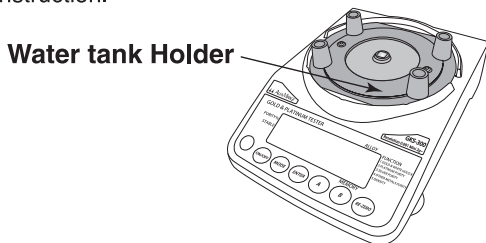
## GKS-300

**Do not remove plastic cover (transparent) which protects body from water.**

- ① Place the Body on a stable location where is no vibration.
- ② The Body has a Spirit Level at the front left side. Twist the Adjustment Feet on the underside to level.



- ③ This Body has been equipped with the Water tank Holder at the factory. Set up the Body and the Support following instruction.



Put a shaft underside of the Support into the center hole and press it down firmly.

※ It does not cause a failure, even if it is pressed down firmly.

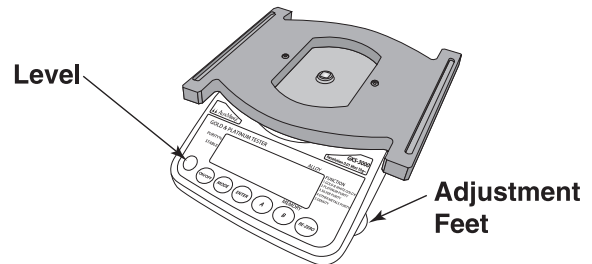
Make sure that the Support and the Holder do not touch each other.

Pour water up to the inner line of the Water Tank. Fit the underside convexities of the Water Tank. Put a few drops of mild detergent in the Water Tank. It will be great help to remove air bubbles.

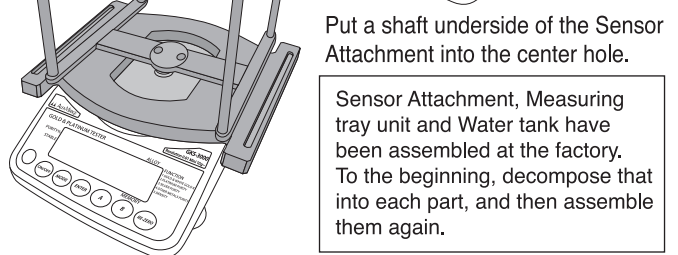
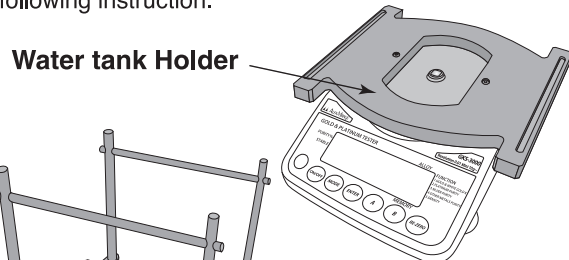


## GKS-3000

- ① Place the Body on a stable location where is no vibration.
- ② The Body has a Spirit Level at the front left side. Twist the Adjustment Feet on the underside to level.



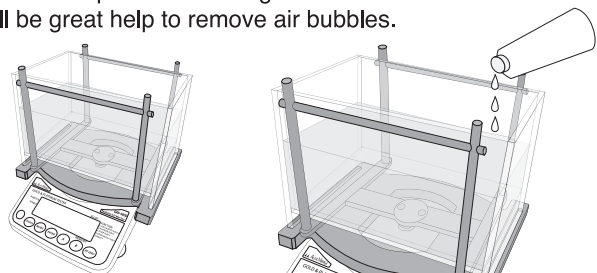
- ③ This Body has been equipped with the Water tank Holder at the factory. Set up the Body and the sensor Attachment following instruction.



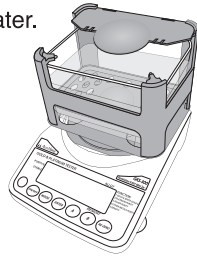
Put a shaft underside of the Sensor Attachment into the center hole.

Sensor Attachment, Measuring tray unit and Water tank have been assembled at the factory. To the beginning, decompose that into each part, and then assemble them again.

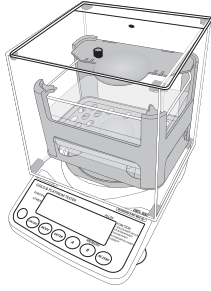
Pour water up to the 70% line of the Water Tank. Fit it on the 2 concavities of the Holder. Put a few drops of mild detergent in the Water Tank. It will be great help to remove air bubbles.



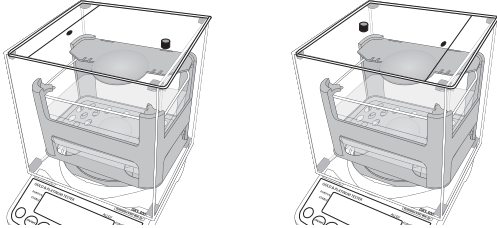
Put the Sensor over the Water Tank gently.  
 Make sure that the bottom of the Sensor is correctly positioned on the Support.  
 Sink the measuring tray into water.



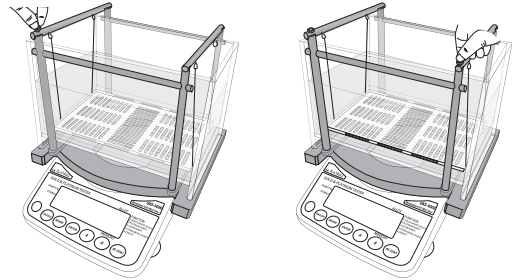
Over the Airtight Wind Shield.  
 It has finished setting. Please confirm that the AC adapter type is correct for your local voltage and receptacle type.



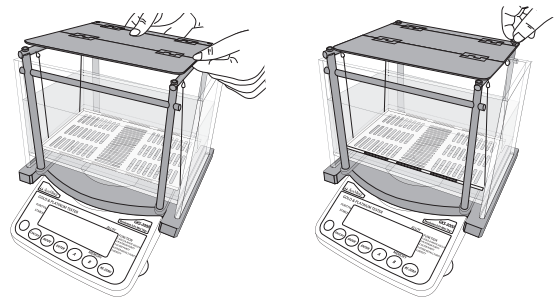
An Airtight Wind Shield could face to any direction.



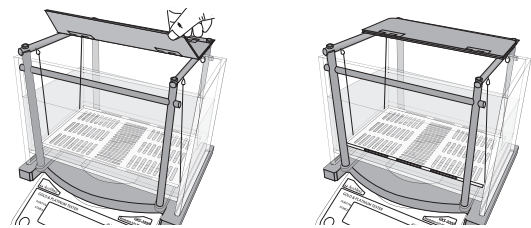
Equip two horizontal bars of the Measuring Tray unit at 4 vertical Sensor Attachment. At first, screw two positions of the front.



Attach the Lid and screw remaining two positions of the back.  
 It has finished setting. Please confirm that the AC adapter type is correct for your local voltage and receptacle type.

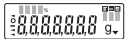


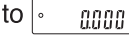


Fold the Lid in half size and no need to open-close the Lid every time.



**GKS-300 is the precision instrument. Make sure that use the Airtight Wind Shield for accurate measurement. GKS-3000 does not contain the Airtight Wind Shield. Airflow such as the air conditioner may interfere with the accurate measurement. If you measure in such a circumstance, we recommend purchasing out the optional Airtight Wind Shield for GKS-3000.**

## WARMING UP

1. This instrument is an electronic device. At the first time, it takes about 3 minutes for an electric circuit to become stable after plugged in. Plug in an AC adapter and turn on the power and warm up the machine at least 3 minutes.
2. When  does not turn to be  or the display does not get stable, zero point is out of position. Press  key to return the display to . If it does not work, proceed calibration.
3. Once this procedure is completed, the electricity remains stable in the power distribution as long as the AC adapter is being plugged in even if power is turned off.

## HOW TO CALIBRATE ZERO POINT AND SPAN

### ■ Necessity of calibration (adjustment of balance)

High precision electronic balance is equipped with the Precious Metal Tester: GKS-300, GKS-3000 and it distinguishes a sample based on the weight and the specific gravity. Accurate results come from measuring the gravity accurately. As a characteristic of the balance, the gravity differs from place to place. Calibrate the unit on the following occasions.

- ① When the unit is installed for the first time.
- ② When the unit is transferred.
- ③ When the surroundings are changed.
- ④ In regular adjustment (Once per a week or everyday as a need arises).

A calibration weight is necessary for calibration. 200g calibration weight is contained to GKS-300. 2kg calibration weight for GKS-3000 is an option. We recommend purchasing it.

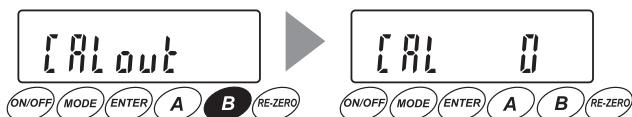
## HOW TO CALIBRATE

### GKS-300

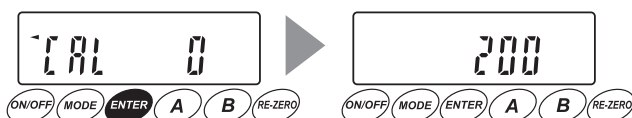
- ① Turn the display on. Hold down **B** key for about 5 seconds.



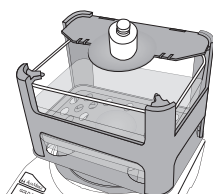
- ② Hold off **B** key, when [CAL out] turns to be [CAL 0].



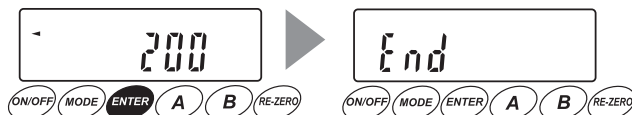
- ③ Press **ENTER** key, and the display turns from [CAL 0] to [200].



- ④ Place the 200g calibration weight on the center of the Sensor gently. And press **ENTER** key.



- ⑤ [200] appears and a few seconds later, [End] will be displayed. Then remove the calibration weight.



- ⑥ Display returns to [0.0000 g] which means the calibration is completed. Place the calibration weight on the Sensor, and confirm that the value display is within  $\pm 1$  digits of the specified value.



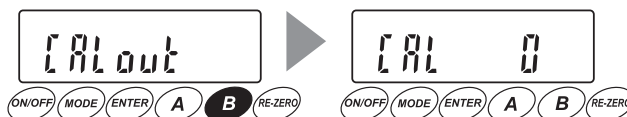
If it is not within the range of  $\pm 0.001g$ , check ambient condition such as draft, vibration and setting of all parts. Then repeat calibration again.

### GKS-3000

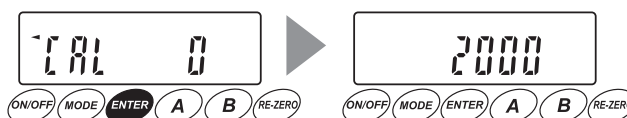
- ① Turn the display on. Hold down **B** key for about 5 seconds.



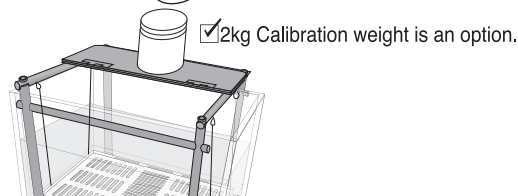
- ② Hold off **B** key, when [CAL out] turns to be [CAL 0].



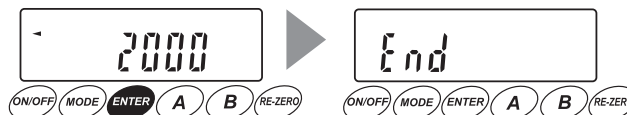
- ③ Press **ENTER** key, and the display turns from [CAL 0] to [2000].



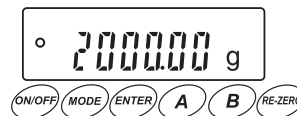
- ④ Place the 2kg calibration weight on the center of the Sensor gently. And press **ENTER** key.



- ⑤ [2000] appears and a few seconds later, [End] will be displayed. Then remove the calibration weight.

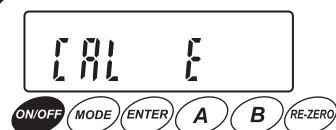


- ⑥ Display returns to [0.000 g] which means the calibration is completed. Place the calibration weight on the Sensor, and confirm that the value display is within  $\pm 1$  digits of the specified value.



If it is not within the range of  $\pm 0.01g$ , check ambient condition such as draft, vibration and setting of all parts. Then repeat calibration again.

## ✳ ERROR INDICATION



In case the display is shown as left during the calibration, it indicates error.

Press **ON/OFF** key to return to 0, and start from the Step ① again.

Please make sure the following matters when the error indication still appears.

- ① Sensor, Water Tank, Holder, and Support and all parts are set properly.
- ② The correct 200g or 2kg calibration weight is used.
- ③ 200 or 2000 is displayed during the calibration.
- ④ Installed location is stable without vibration and air current.

If there is no problem with above, there may be some defect or failure in the instrument. Please inform us or our agents.

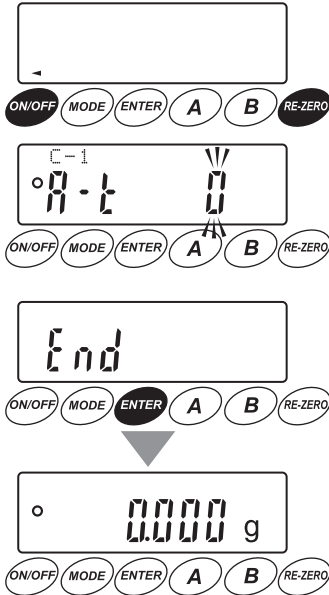
# INITIAL SETTING

Change the Initial Setting before measuring in any of the following cases.

- ① When changing the measuring time (C-1 A-t or L-t)
- ② When selecting Auto-weighing-enter function (C-1 At-E)
- ③ When using any liquid other than water as solution (C-1 Lqd)
- ④ When connecting to printers or computers

## PROCEDURE OF INITIAL SETTINGS

Refer to Page 12 INITIAL SETTING LIST, select a value.



- ① Turn the display off.
- ② Hold down **(RE-ZERO)** key, and press **(ON/OFF)** key.  
The first item, **C-1 A-t 0** is displayed.
- ③ Refer to INITIAL SETTING LIST, select PAGE, CODE and VALUE by the following keys.
  - a. **C-1** means the PAGE. Press **(MODE)** key to change.
  - b. **A-t** means the CODE. Press **(B)** key to change.
  - c. **0** means the VALUE. Press **(A)** key to change.
- ④ Press **(ENTER)** key to confirm the setting. Display shows **End** → **0.0000 g**.  
 GKS-3000 displays **0.000 g**.

# HOW TO SET UP OTHERS

## HOW TO COMPENSATE WATER TEMPERATURE (In case of using water for measurement) (C-1,Lqd-0)

By using water as solution of measurement, this instrument can measure the specific gravity of a sample against the specific gravity of water. As the specific gravity of water depends on the water temperature, the specific gravity of a sample changes accordingly. It is necessary to compensate water temperature based on the specific gravity: 1.000 of 4°C water. The specific gravity of water being present in memory at every 0 to 99°C Celsius in advance, it is possible to compensate the specific gravity of a sample by setting water temperature.

### SETTING PROCEDURE(Temp °C appears on the display.)

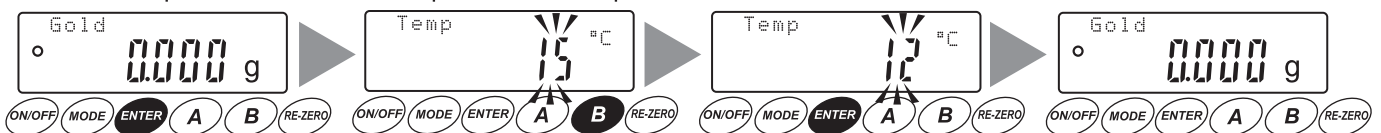
- ① Measure water temperature by using the Thermometer.
- ② Turn on the power. Hold down **(ENTER)** key for about 5 seconds.
- ③ The present water temperature blinks on the display. Factory setting at 15°C.
- ④ Input the measured water temperature.

Press **(A)** key to plus 1.

Press **(B)** key to minus 1.

- ⑤ After setting, press **(ENTER)** key to memorize it. The display returns to zero.

The compensation of water temperature is completed.



GKS-3000 display shows **0.000 g**.

### Preset Water density

temperature(°C)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0.99984	0.99990	0.99994	0.99996	0.99997	0.99996	0.99994	0.99990	0.99985	0.99978
10	0.99970	0.99961	0.99949	0.99938	0.99924	0.99910	0.99894	0.99877	0.99860	0.99841
20	0.99820	0.99799	0.99777	0.99754	0.99730	0.99704	0.99678	0.99651	0.99623	0.99594
30	0.99565	0.99534	0.99503	0.99470	0.99437	0.99403	0.99368	0.99333	0.99297	0.99259
40	0.99222	0.99183	0.99144	0.99104	0.99063	0.99021	0.98979	0.98936	0.98893	0.98849

**TO INPUT THE SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF SOLUTION** This instrument can set up the specific gravity of the solution other than water.

The solution other than water can be applied to this instrument. The result measured in the solution can be compensated for the result in water by inputting specific gravity of solution in advance. This works well for the following cases.

- ① Sample has too many bubbles when measured in water.
- ② Sample is so decorative that it is hard to sink it in water.
- ③ Sample repels water.

✓ **GKS-300: The Water Tank is made from Styrene resin, and the Sensor and the Support are made from ABS resin.**

Do not use such a solution as to corrode them.

✓ **Ethanol (Specific gravity: about 0.798) is suitable for solution as well as water.**

It is inflammable, so handle with extra care.

✓ **GKS-3000 : The Water Tank made from PET resin, and the Measuring tray unit made from stainless.**

Do not use such a solution as to corrode them.

■ **SETTING PROCEDURE (SG appears on the display.)**

① Select the Initial Setting for setting the specific gravity of solution. Change PAGE **C-1**, CODE **Lqd**, VALUE from **0** → **1**.

② Turn on the power. Hold down **(ENTER)** key for about 5 seconds.

Present set value appears on the display. (factory setting 1.000) The numeric leftmost blinks, and can be changed the value following key operation below.

Press **(A)** key to plus 1.

Press **(B)** key to minus 1.

Press **(MODE)** key to move the cursor to the next digit.

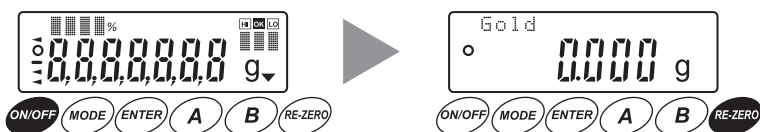
③ After setting, press **(ENTER)** key to memorize it. The display returns to zero.

Setting the specific gravity of solution is completed.

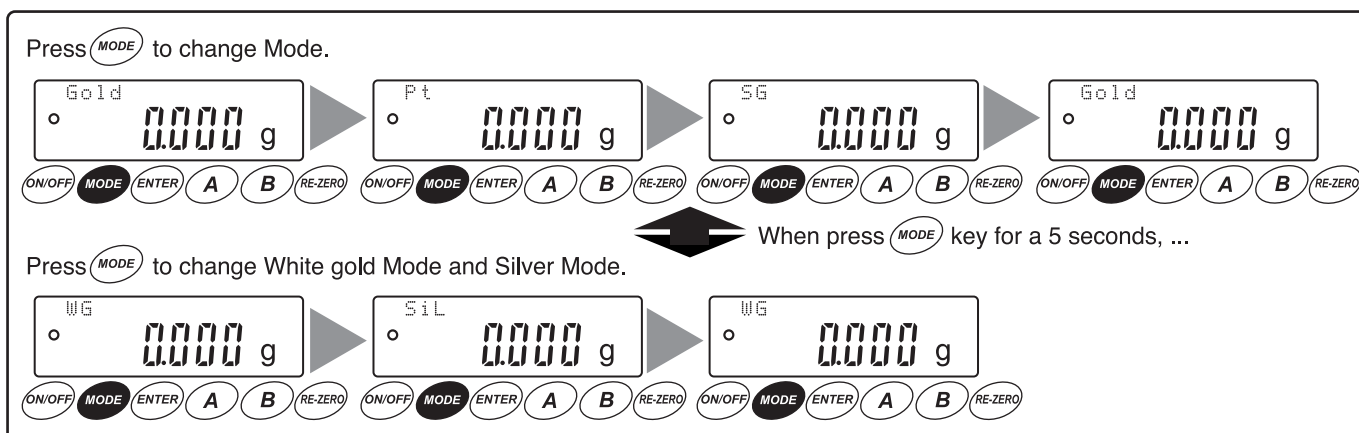
# BEFORE OPERATION

The basic measuring procedure is the same for GKS-300 and GKS-3000, even changing the sample or Measuring Mode. Please measure according to the following directions.

1. Turn on the power. The display turns to  (GKS-3000: )  
Press **(RE-ZERO)** key, when the display does not change.



2. Select the Measurement Mode by pressing **(MODE)** key. (※ After getting result, the Measurement Mode can be changed.)
- a) Press a second, the display turns to **Gold** → **Pt** (platinum) → **SG** (specific gravity) → **Gold**.
  - b) Press 5 seconds, the display turns to **WG** (white gold). And then press a second, it turns to **WG** → **SiL** (silver) → **WG**.
  - c) By pressing the **(MODE)** key for 5 seconds, mode changes from a) to b) and vice versa.



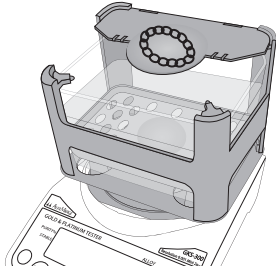


# OPERATION

Select a Measurement Mode and proceed operation following.

## GKS-300

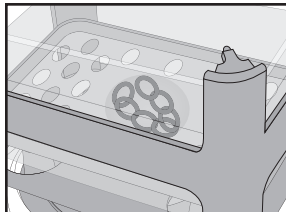
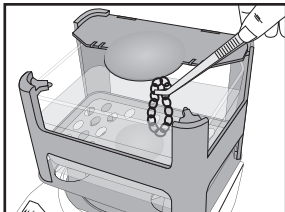
- ① Place the sample on the Sensor gently.  
Weight will be displayed.



- ② Press **ENTER** key after the stable mark "0" appears.  
It memorized the aerial gravity of a sample, then "▼" appears right of the "g" display.

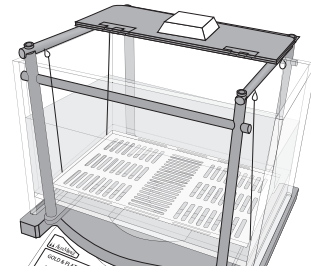


- ③ Hold the sample by using Tweezers and place it on the central part of the measuring tray in water gently.

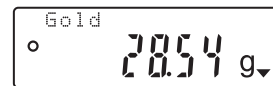


## GKS-3000

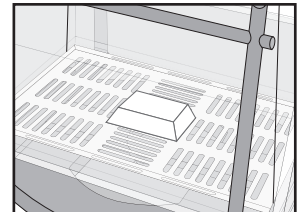
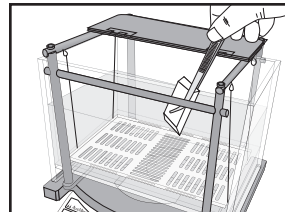
- ① Place the sample on the Sensor gently.  
Weight will be displayed.



- ② Press **ENTER** key after the stable mark "0" appears.  
It memorized the aerial gravity of a sample, then "▼" appears right of the "g" display.



- ③ Hold the sample by using Tweezers and place it on the central part of the measuring tray in water gently.

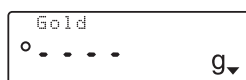


**In doing so, remove bubbles sticking on the sample by shaking it slightly in water. The bubbles may interfere with the accurate measurement.**

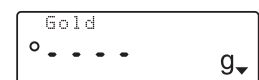
- In case the bubbles cannot be removed, pour some Ethanol in any other container and wash the sample with the Ethanol before sinking it in water. Most bubbles can be removed by this way. It is all right to sink the sample in water with Ethanol remaining on its surface.
- The sample has to be on measuring tray in water without touching Water tank or out of tray.
- In case the sample is thin such as necklace, sink the petri dish in measuring tray in water before measurement. Then, the thin sample will not drop off from the measuring tray.



- ④ Place a sample on the measuring tray in water to measure the underwater gravity. Press **ENTER** key after the stable mark "0" appears. It takes the average of underwater gravity.

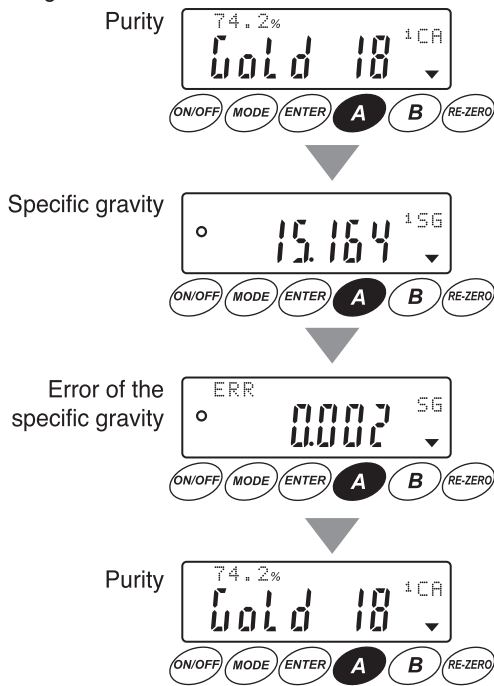


- ④ Place a sample on the measuring tray in water to measure the underwater gravity. Press **ENTER** key after the stable mark "0" appears. It takes the average of underwater gravity.

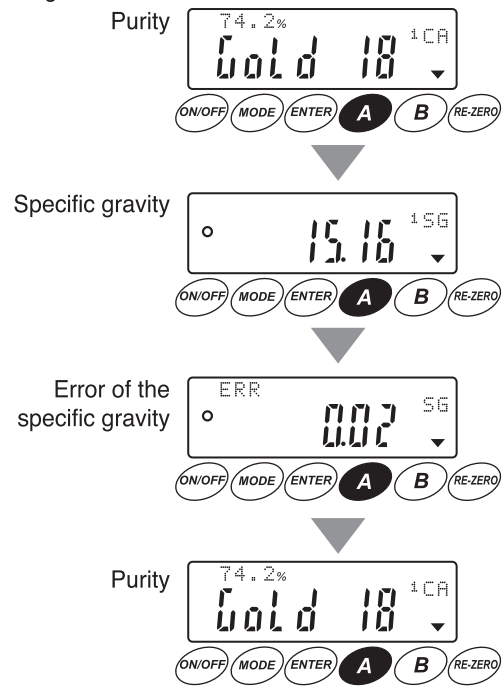


- When "E" shows on display, confirm stable mark "0" and press **ENTER** key again.

⑤ Measurement results are displayed.  
When pressing (A) key for a second, the display turns to the followings.



⑤ Measurement results are displayed.  
When pressing (A) key for a second, the display turns to the followings.



### SPECIAL ATTENTION

Check exactly not only the purity but also the specific gravity.  
This is very effective to judge Gold 24K or Pt1000 whether it is genuine or not.  
☑ Refer to DENSITY TABLE at last page.

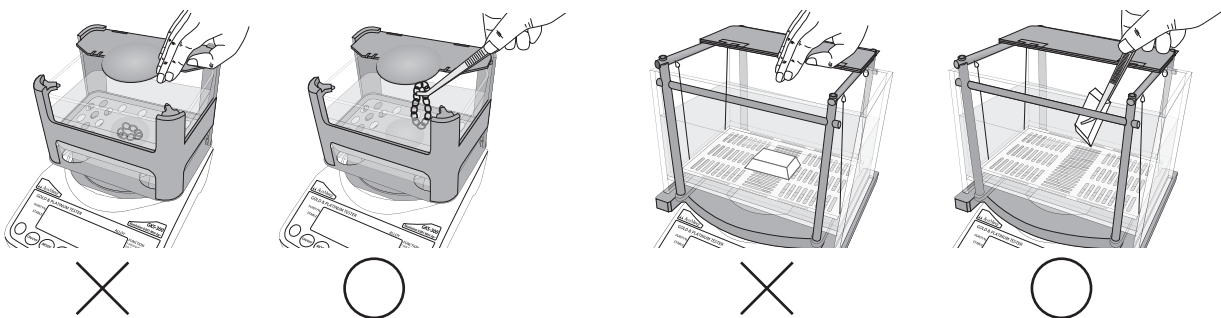
### TO FINISH MEASUREMENT AND TO CONTINUE MEASUREMENT

Take a sample out by using the Tweezers. Press the (ENTER) key to return to the Step ①.

When continuing measurement, start from the Step ① and make sure the display is 0.000 g.

☑ This instrument is a electric device. It may cause failure when the water is spilled on machine body.

- a) Do not spill water on the unit or spare parts.
- b) Do not pinch a sample inside the Water Tank with your fingers to prevent overflow.



c) When measuring the same sample again, dry it well. It may not get a proper result if the sample is semidry.

### ◆ CONVENIENT FUNCTION

a) When you want to measure the aerial gravity again, press (B) key for 5 seconds.

By pressing the (B) key for 5 seconds, it goes one step back procedure.

b) When you want to measure ⑤ the underwater gravity again, press (B) key for 5 seconds.

The display returns to the Step ④~⑥.

c) Auto-weighing-enter function (PAGE C-1, CODE At-E VALUE from 0 → 1), the machine takes the average weight in water automatically when it becomes stable without pressing (ENTER) key.

This is the Auto-weighing-enter function. Do not have to press the key, so that the measurement is high precision without key pressing vibration. However, when the display once appears E, press (ENTER) key after checking the stable mark "○".

# MEASUREMENT RESULTS

The measurement results by using this instrument are the value computed based on the specific gravity of a sample and evaluated the purity or %. It does not analyze the purity or %. Change the Measuring Mode for the sample, and refer the results on the display.

## MEASUREMENT RESULTS

When press **A** key for a second after the measurement results appears on the display, the display turns to the followings.

<b>Gold</b>	Purity (1CA···copper&silver) → 1SG → SG Error → Purity (1CA)
<b>Pt</b> (Platinum)	Purity (1Pd···palladium) → 1SG → SG Error → Purity (1Pd)
<b>WG</b> (White Gold)	Purity (1WG···palladium light) → 1SG → SG Error → Purity (1WG)
<b>SiL</b> (Silver)	Purity (SV···copper) → 1SG → SG Error → Purity (SV)

- ✓ Check exactly not only the purity but also the specific gravity, especially ingot Gold 24K or Pt1000. Even showing Gold 24K or Pt1000, there are possibilities of non-real if specific gravity is lower.

## ALLOYED METAL To check further measurement results, change the display of alloyed metals.

There are some of alloyed metal modes in **Gold**, **Pt** (Platinum) and **WG** (White Gold). Each display of alloyed metals are the followings.

- ① Press **A** key for 5 seconds, the display moves to the display of 2-alloyed-metal.
- ② Press **A** key for a second, the display turns to the purity and % for each alloyed metal.
- ③ Press **A** key for 5 seconds again, it is finished to display 2-alloyed-metal, returns to display 1-alloyed metal.

<b>Gold</b>	2CA···(copper&silver) → 2Cu(copper) → 2Ag(silver) → 2SG → SG Error → 2CA	✓ 2CA and 1CA is the same.
<b>Pt</b> (Platinum)	2Pd(palladium) → 2Co(cobalt) → 2Ru(ruthenium) → 2SG → SG Error → 2Pd	✓ 2Pd and 1Pd is the same.
<b>WG</b> (White Gold)	2WG(palladium medium) → 3WG(palladium heavy) → 2SG → SG Error → 2WG	

- ✓ The 2-alloyed metal Mode is effective for the followings.
  - Gold: Measurement of reddish or bluish gold.
  - Platinum: Prediction of the alloyed metal.
  - White Gold: Prediction of the alloyed palladium amount.
- ✓ The WG Mode displays the purity by setting palladium as alloyed metal.
  - When a sample is not alloyed with palladium but nickel, the result of measurement may show lower purity. In that case, measure to reconfirm the purity by the Gold Mode.
  - On the other side, when WG measures in the Gold Mode, the result may show higher purity. In that case, palladium may be alloyed in that white gold, so measure to reconfirm the purity in the WG Mode.

## TO MEASURE SILVER

As for silver items, many products of 92.5% or 95% circulate mainly in the market. The specific gravities of both of them are hardly different. Only a little difference of the memorized weight influences a result of the purity. Make sure to measure very carefully. Please measure gently not to vibrate.

## Lo Hi INDICATION

The following cases may cause “Lo” or “Hi” indication. Refer to specific gravity as well.

- ① When the specific gravity of a sample is less than that of Measuring Mode lowest limit, it indicates “Lo”.
- ② When measuring a sample of 24K gold (the specific gravity: 19.32) or Pt1000 (the specific gravity : 21.45), the measurement result comes out to be 5% or more than its actual specific gravity.
  - ✓ In the case of “Hi”, there is possibility of operation or measurement error. Dry the sample well and measure it again.
- ③ When a sample precious metal has gemstone, it indicates “Lo”.
  - ✓ The measuring specific gravity is averaged of a precious metal's and gemstone's, so the specific gravity and the purity are indicated lower than actual.
- ④ When a sample has hollow which cannot be measured by this machine, it indicates “Lo”.
- ⑤ When there are a lot of bubbles stick to a sample, it might indicate “Lo”.

# COMPARATOR FUNCTION

This is the function that can judge measuring result compared with preset standard values, between the higher limit and the lower limit. This is useful for quality control of products, and setting limitation of the purity and specific gravity of products to deposit or purchase. **HI**, **OK** and **LO** will be displayed on the upper right side as well as the measuring result.

**HI** shows higher than preset standard values. (High purity)

**OK** shows within preset standard values.

**LO** shows lower than preset standard values. (Low purity)

Preset standard values (**HI**, **LO**) can be set in each MODE as follows.

① Set **PAGE C-2, CODE CP VALUE 0** → **1** in the Initial Setting to enable to use Comparator Function.

② Select Measuring Mode with **(MODE)** key and set the standard values in each mode.

## GOLD / WHITE GOLD MODE (When Gold or WG is displayed.)

OPERATION	SAMPLE DISPLAY
<b>(A)</b> key (press 5 seconds)··· To display the current higher limit	<b>Hi 20K (WG)</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Hi 24K (WG)</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Hi 19K (WG)</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the higher limit and go on setting the lower limit	<b>Lo 20K (WG)</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Lo 22K (WG)</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Lo 17K (WG)</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the lower limit and return to ZERO indication	<b>ZERO</b>

✓ **Gold 9K to 24K can be set in increment of 1K. Factory setting 20K.**

## PLATINUM MODE (When Pt is displayed.)

OPERATION	SAMPLE DISPLAY
<b>(A)</b> key (press 5 seconds)··· To display the current higher limit	<b>Hi 800Pt</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Hi 950Pt</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Hi 750Pt</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the higher limit and go on setting the lower limit	<b>Lo 800Pt</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Lo 850Pt</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Lo 600Pt</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the lower limit and return to ZERO indication	<b>ZERO</b>

✓ **PT600 to 1000 can be set in increment of 50. Factory setting PT800.**

## SILVER MODE (When SiL is displayed.)

OPERATION	SAMPLE DISPLAY
<b>(A)</b> key (press 5 seconds)··· To display the current higher limit	<b>Hi 800SV</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Hi 925SV</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Hi 850SV</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the higher limit and go on setting the lower limit	<b>Lo 800SV</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Lo 850SV</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Lo 650SV</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the lower limit and return to ZERO indication	<b>ZERO</b>

✓ **SiL600 to 1000 Pt can be set in increment of 25. Factory setting SiL 800.**

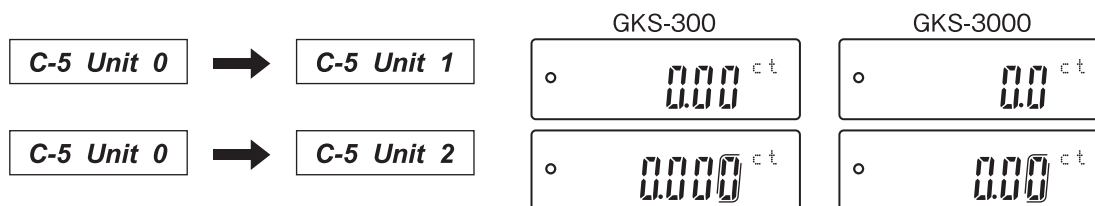
## SPECIFIC GRAVITY MODE (When SG is displayed.)

OPERATION	SAMPLE DISPLAY
<b>(A)</b> key (press 5 seconds)··· To display the current higher limit	<b>Hi 00.000SG</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Hi 10.000SG</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Hi 19.000SG</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the higher limit and go on setting the lower limit	<b>Lo 00.000SG</b>
<b>(A)</b> key ············ To increase the numeric	<b>Lo 10.000SG</b>
<b>(B)</b> key ············ To decrease the numeric	<b>Lo 14.000SG</b>
<b>(ENTER)</b> key ············ To memorize the lower limit and return to ZERO indication	<b>ZERO</b>

✓ **Set the numeric at each digit. Factory setting 00.000.**

# CARAT INDICATION

GKS can display ct (carat) indication. Refer to the Page 5 INITIAL SETTING and set as the followings.



- C-5 Unit 2** : Display one more decimal as reference value.
- Carat indication cannot be used for trade or certifications.
- Measurement of purity can not be done with carat indication.

# DATA OUTPUT

This machine can output data of the measuring results and calibration records (GLP output) using the RS232C serial interface.

1. Connecting to the Simple Printer.
2. Connecting to A&D Original Printer.
3. Connecting to a PC (personal computer).
  - Prepare a straight cable (D-sub 9-pin, female connector)

## HOW TO OUTPUT DATA (1 and 2 above)

### 1. Select the Initial Setting the follows.

- ① Set Data output mode **PAGE C-3, CODE Print VALUE 0** to **2**.
  - Factory setting **VALUE 1** (Auto-print mode)
- ② Set Output data **PAGE C-3, CODE dAtA VALUE 0** to **2**
  - Factory setting **VALUE 0** (Displayed data)
- ③ Set GLP output **PAGE C-3, CODE inFo VALUE 1** or **2** (Refer to printing sample)
  - Factory setting **VALUE 0** (Not output)
- ④ When you use Simple Printer, set Data bit, parity bit **Page C-4, CODE btPr, VALUE 2**.
  - Factory setting **VALUE 0** (7 bit, even)
- ⑤ Set Data format **PAGE C-4, CODE tyPE VALUE 0** or **1**.
  - Factory setting **VALUE 0** (AD format)
  - When set showing reference value on display, set **tyPE 1** (DP format).

When set AD format, reference value can not print out.

### 2. Contents of output data The following is an example of GKS-300

Printing sample using the Simple Printer.  All available data are printed.

AD Format	DP Format	
ST,+00000018 K	GL +18 K	K , GL ..... Purity
ST,+000073.9 %	PU 73.8 %	% , PU ..... Percentage
ST,+0030.315 ag	AW +30.316 g	ag , AW ..... Weight in air
ST,+0028.312 wg	LW +28.310 g	wg , LW ..... Weight in water
ST,+0015.122 SG	SG +15.120	SG ..... Specific gravity
ST,+0000.004 DV	DV +0.004	DV ..... Error(SG)
ST,+00000015 C	TR +15	C , TR ..... Water temperature
ST,+00000004 C	TA +4	C , TA ..... Compensate water temperature

GLP outputting sample using the Simple Printer.

AD Format	General-data Format
A Mirage	A Mirage
MODEL GKS-300	MODEL GKS-300
S/N 15402832	S/N 15402832
ID 0000000	ID 0000000
	DATE
	TIME
CALIBRATED(EXT.)	CALIBRATED(EXT.)
CAL.WEIGHT	CAL.WEIGHT
+200.000 g	+200.000 g
SIGNATURE	SIGNATURE
-----	

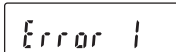

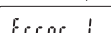
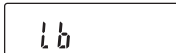



# INITIAL SETTING LIST

PAGE	CODE	VALUE	DISCRIPTION
C-1 Set up for measurement	A-t Measuring time in air	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	0 second (Memorize immediately)
		1	5 seconds
		2	10 seconds
		3	20 seconds
		4	30 seconds
	L-t Measuring time in water	0	0 second (Memorize immediately)
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	5 seconds
		2	10 seconds
		3	20 seconds
		4	30 seconds
	Lqd Select a solution for measurement	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	Use water, set the temperature of water
		1	Use solution except water, set the specific gravity of the solution
	Air Air density compensation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	No compensation
		1	Compensation (weight)
		2	Compensation (weight / specific gravity)
	Cond Response condition	0	Fast response, sensitive value
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Normal
		2	Slow response, stable value
	St-d Stability band width GKS-300:1 digit =0.001g GKS-3000:1 digit =0.01g	0	Stable range is ±1 digits
		1	Stable range is ±2 digits
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	Stable range is ±3 digits
		3	Stable range is ±5 digits
	trc Zero tracking	0	OFF
		1	Normal
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	Strong
		3	Very strong
	At-r Auto-rezero	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	OFF
		1	ON
	At-E Auto-enter	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	OFF
		1	ON
	bEEP Beep	0	No sound
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Sound
C-2 Set up for function	diSP Renewal frequency of density	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	No renewal
		1	Renewal
	EdSP Calculative tolerance display-1 ( specific gravity )	0	No display of the digit with error (Deleted)
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Blink the digit with error (Flashing)
		2	Display the digit with error (Still)
	Err Calculative tolerance display-2 ( specific gravity )	0	No display
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Display
	Gr-d Digit number of weight	0	0.00g (GKS-3000 0.0g)
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	0.000g (GKS-3000 0.00g)
		2	0.0000g (GKS-3000 0.000g)
	SG-d Digit number of specific gravity	0	0.00g/cm³
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	0.000g/cm³
2		0.0000g/cm³	

Factory Settings.

PAGE	CODE	VALUE	DISCRIPTION	
C-2 Set up for function	<b>CP</b> Comparator mode	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	OFF	
		1	ON	
	<b>Point</b> Decimal point display	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Dot (.)	
		1	Comma (,)	
	<b>Pro</b> Optional setting mode, number of entry	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	OFF	
		1	Optional entry: 1	
		2	Optional entry: 2	
		3	Optional entry: 3	
4		Optional entry: 4		
C-3 Set up for output-1	<b>Print</b> Data output mode	0	Key mode	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Auto-print mode	
		2	Stream mode	
	<b>dAtA</b> Output data	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Displayed data	
		1	Weight in air, weight in water, displayed data	
		2	All available data, weight in air, weight in water, specific gravity, purity, %	
	<b>S-td</b> Time/Date (Using printer AD8127)	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	No output	
		1	Time only	
		2	Date only	
		3	Time and date	
	<b>PUSE</b> Data output pause	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	No pause	
		1	Pause (1.6 seconds)	
		2	Pause (3.2 seconds)	
	<b>inFo</b> GLP output	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	No output	
		1	Output (AD format)	
		2	Output (General data format)	
	C-4 Set up for output-2 (Serial)	<b>bPS</b> Baud rate	0	600bps
			1	1200bps
<input type="checkbox"/> 2			2400bps	
3			4800bps	
4			9600bps	
5			19200bps	
<b>btPr</b> Data bit, parity bit		<input type="checkbox"/> 0	7 bits, even	
		1	7 bits, odd	
		2	8 bits, none	
<b>CrLF</b> Terminator		<input type="checkbox"/> 0	<CR> <LF>	
		1	<CR>	
<b>tyPE</b> Data format		<input type="checkbox"/> 1	AD format	
		0	DP format	
<b>t-UP</b> Timeout		0	No limit	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 1	1 second	
C-5 Set up for Unit	<b>Unit</b> Weight unit g↔Ct	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	g (gram) display	
		1	ct (carat) display	
		2	ct (carat) display reference	
C-6 ID number	Setting GPL output ID number			
C-9 System	<b>PF</b> Change the initial setting	<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Permitted	
		1	Prohibited	
		2	Initialization to factory settings	

## ERROR CODE

 Error 1 	Stability error: The balance can not stabilize due to an environmental problem. Confirm to set up all parts correctly, and prevent vibration, drafts, temperature changes, static electricity and fields and try again. If it still shows  , inform us or our agents.
 Lb 	Power voltage or current is short. Confirm that ①Used equipped AC adaptor is correct for your local voltage ②Plugged receptacle outlet supply enough and stable power.
 Hb 	Power voltage or current is over. Confirm that ①Used equipped AC adaptor is correct for your local voltage ②Plugged receptacle outlet supply enough and stable power.

## SPECIFICATION

Model	GKS-300	GKS-3000
Measuring Mode	Gold, Platinum, Silver, White Gold	
Display	Purity, % (of main metal) and Specific Gravity	
Minimum Specific Gravity (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	0.001	0.01
Measuring range(g)	0.001~300	0.01~3000
Minimum weight of sample (g)	2	10
Calculative tolerance	Display	
Airtight windshield	Equipped	Option

## DENSITY TABLE

GOLD (±1%)					
GOLD	CONTENT	ALLOYED METAL			DENSITY RANGE
		COPPER	COPPER & SILVER	SILVER	
K24	1000/1000	19.32			19.13~19.51
K22	916/1000	17.63	17.73	18.06	17.45~18.24
K20	834/1000	16.19	16.42	16.94	16.03~17.11
K18	750/1000	14.99	15.24	15.96	14.84~16.12
K14	584/1000	13.04	13.38	14.30	12.91~14.44
K10	417/1000	11.54	11.91	12.96	11.42~13.09

### PRECIOUS METALS FOR JEWELRY

ELEMENT	DENSITY(20°C)[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
GOLD	19.32
PLATINUM	21.45
TITANIUM	4.51
SILVER	10.53
RHODIUM	12.44

PLATINUM (±1%)					
PLATINUM	CONTENT	ALLOYED METAL			DENSITY RANGE
		COBALT	PALLADIUM	RUTHENIUM	
Pt.1000	1000/1000	21.45			21.24~21.66
Pt. 950	950/1000	20.04	20.64	20.70	19.84~20.85
Pt. 900	900/1000	18.80	19.88	19.99	18.61~20.08
Pt. 850	850/1000	17.71	19.18	19.34	17.53~19.38
Pt. 800	800/1000	16.73	18.53	18.73	16.56~18.72
Pt. 750	750/1000	15.86	17.92	18.12	15.70~18.10

### METALS USED AS ALLOYS

ELEMENT	DENSITY(20°C)[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
COPPER	8.93
NICKEL	8.90
COBALT	8.85
RUTHENIUM	12.41
PALLADIUM	12.02
OSMIUM	22.57

### OTHER METALS

ELEMENT	DENSITY(20°C)[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
ALUMINUM	2.70
IRON	7.87
LEAD	11.36
TIN	7.30
ZINC	7.13

### OTHERS

ALLOYED METAL	DENSITY(20°C)[g/cm <sup>3</sup> ]
STERLING SILVER	10.40
COIN SILVER	10.35
K14, W.G.	14.82

※ The above values are theoretical. Finished ornament tends to show lower Density than theoretical values.

Produced by  
 ALFAMIRAGE Co., Ltd.  
 JAPAN